ESV Text Edition: 2025 Complete List of Changes from 2016

	Changed From (2016)	Changed To (2025)
Genesis 2:14	¹⁴ And the name of the third river is the Tigris, which flows east of Assyria. And the fourth river is the Euphrates.	¹⁴ And the name of the third river is the Tigris, which flows east of Assyria. ¹ And the fourth river is the Euphrates.
Genesis 3:16	¹⁶ To the woman he said,	¹⁶ To the woman he said,
	"I will surely multiply your pain in child- bearing; in pain you shall bring forth children. Your desire shall be contrary to 1 your husband, but he shall rule over you."	" I will surely multiply your pain in child- bearing; in pain you shall bring forth children. Your desire shall be for 1 your husband, and he shall rule over you."
	1 Or shall be toward (see 4:7)	1 Or <u>to, or toward, or against</u> (see 4:7)
Genesis 4:7	⁷ If you do well, will you not be accepted?¹ And if you do not do well, sin is crouching at the door. Its desire is contrary to² you, but you must rule over it."	⁷ If you do well, will you not be accepted? ¹ And if you do not do well, sin is crouching at the door. Its desire is for ² you, and you must rule over it."
	¹ Hebrew will there not be a lifting up [of your face]? ² Or <u>is toward</u>	1 Hebrew will there not be a lifting up [of your face]? 2 Or to, or toward, or against (see 3:16)
Genesis 6:14	¹⁴ Make yourself an ark of gopher wood. ¹ Make rooms in the ark, and cover it inside and out with pitch.	¹⁴ Make yourself an ark of gopher wood. ¹ Make rooms in the ark, and cover it inside and out with pitch.
	¹ An unknown kind of tree; transliterated from Hebrew	¹ <u>Transliterated from Hebrew; the identity of this</u> <u>tree is uncertain</u>
Genesis 10:21	²¹ To Shem also, the father of all the children of Eber, the elder brother of Japheth, children were born.	²¹ To Shem also, the father of all the children of Eber, the elder brother of Japheth, ¹ / ₂ children were born.
		¹ Or the brother of Japheth the elder
Genesis 18:6	⁶ And Abraham went quickly into the tent to Sarah and said, "Quick! Three seahs ¹ of fine flour! Knead it, and make cakes."	⁶ And Abraham went quickly into the tent to Sarah and said, "Quick! Three seahs ¹ of fine flour! Knead it, and make cakes."
	¹ A <i>seah</i> was about <u>7</u> quarts or 7.3 liters	¹ A <i>seah</i> was about <u>7.7</u> quarts or 7.3 liters

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Genesis 33:19

¹⁹ And from the sons of Hamor, Shechem's father, he bought for a hundred pieces of money¹ the piece of land on which he had pitched his tent.

¹⁹ And from the sons of Hamor, Shechem's father, he bought for a hundred pieces of money¹ the piece of land on which he had pitched his tent.

¹ Hebrew *a hundred qesitah*; a unit of money of **unknown** value

¹ Hebrew *a hundred qesitah*; a unit of money of **uncertain** value

Exodus 7:15

¹⁵ Go to Pharaoh in the morning, as he is going out to the water. **Stand** on the bank of the Nile to meet him, **and take** in your hand the staff that turned into a serpent.

¹⁵Go to Pharaoh in the morning, as he is going out to the water, **and stand** on the bank of the Nile to meet him. **Take** in your hand the staff that turned into a serpent.

Exodus 20:5

⁵ You shall not bow down to them or serve them, for I the LORD your God am a jealous God, visiting the iniquity of the fathers on the children to the third and **the** fourth generation of those who hate me,

⁵ You shall not bow down to them or serve them, for I the LORD your God am a jealous God, visiting the iniquity of the fathers on the children to the third and fourth generation of those who hate me,

Exodus 20:11

"For in six days the LORD made **heaven and earth**, the sea, and all that is in them, and rested on the seventh day. Therefore the LORD blessed the Sabbath day and made it holy.

"For in six days the LORD made **the heavens and the earth**, the sea, and all that is in them, and rested on the seventh day. Therefore the LORD blessed the Sabbath day and made it holy.

Exodus 21:23

²³ But if there is harm,¹ then you shall pay life for life,

²³But if there is harm,¹ then you shall pay life for life,

1 Or so that her children come out and it is clear who was to blame, he shall be fined as the woman's husband shall impose on him, and he alone shall pay. 23lf it is unclear who was to blame ... 1 Or so that her children come out and it is clear who was to blame, he shall be fined as the woman's husband shall impose on him, and he alone shall pay. 23If it is unclear who was to blame

Exodus 22:15-16

¹⁵ If the owner was with it, he shall not make restitution; if it was hired, it came for its hiring fee.¹

¹⁵ If the owner was with it, he shall not make restitution; if it was hired, it came for its hiring fee.¹

Laws About Social Justice

¹⁶ "If a man seduces a virgin¹ who is not betrothed and lies with her, he shall give the bride-price² for her and make her his wife.

Laws for a Just Community

¹⁶ "If a man seduces a virgin¹ who is not betrothed and lies with her, he shall give the bride-price² for her and make her his wife.

Exodus 31:17

¹⁷ It is a sign forever between me and the people of Israel that in six days the LORD made **heaven and earth**, and on the seventh day he rested and was refreshed."

¹⁷ It is a sign forever between me and the people of Israel that in six days the LORD made **the heavens and the earth**, and on the seventh day he rested and was refreshed.'"

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Exodus 34:23

²³ Three times in the year shall all your males appear before the **LORD God**, the God of Israel.

²³ Three times in the year shall all your males appear before the **Lord GoD**, the God of Israel.

Exodus 34:32

³² Afterward all the people of Israel came near, and he commanded them all that the LORD had spoken with him **in** Mount Sinai.

³² Afterward all the people of Israel came near, and he commanded them all that the LORD had spoken with him **on** Mount Sinai.

Leviticus 20:21

²¹ If a man takes his brother's wife, it is impurity. ¹ He has uncovered his brother's nakedness; they shall be childless.

²¹ If a man takes his brother's wife, it is impurity. He has uncovered his brother's nakedness; they shall be childless.

¹ Literally menstrual impurity

¹ **Hebrew** menstrual impurity

Numbers 13:16

¹⁶ These were the names of the men whom Moses sent to spy out the land. And Moses called Hoshea the son of Nun Joshua.

¹⁶ These were the names of the men whom Moses sent to spy out the land. And Moses called Hoshea the son of Nun, Joshua.

Deuteronomy 4:25

²⁵"When you father children and children's children, and have grown old in the land, **if** you act corruptly by making a carved image in the form of anything, and by doing what is evil in the sight of the LORD your God, so as to provoke him to anger,

²⁵ "When you father children and children's children, and have grown old in the land, **and** you act corruptly by making a carved image in the form of anything, and by doing what is evil in the sight of the LORD your God, so as to provoke him to anger,

Deuteronomy 5:9

⁹ You shall not bow down to them or serve them; for I the LORD your God am a jealous God, visiting the iniquity of the fathers on the children to the third and fourth generation of those who hate me.

⁹ You shall not bow down to them or serve them, for I the LORD your God am a jealous God, visiting the iniquity of the fathers on the children to the third and fourth generation of those who hate me.

Deuteronomy 11:24

²⁴ Every place on which the sole of your foot treads shall be yours. Your territory shall be from the wilderness to¹ the Lebanon and from the River, the river Euphrates, to the western sea.

²⁴ Every place on which the sole of your foot treads shall be yours. Your territory shall be from the wilderness to¹ the Lebanon₂ and from the River, the river Euphrates, to the western sea.

Deuteronomy 32:17

17 They sacrificed to demons that were **no gods**, to gods they had never known, to new gods that had come recently, whom your fathers had never dreaded.

They sacrificed to demons that were **not God**, to gods they had never known, to new gods that had come recently, whom your fathers had never dreaded.

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Joshua 6:26

- ²⁶ Joshua laid an oath on them at that time, saying, "Cursed before the LORD be the man who rises up and rebuilds this city, Jericho.
 - "At the cost of his firstborn **shall he** lay its foundation, and at the cost of his youngest son shall he set up its gates."

²⁶ Joshua laid an oath on them at that time, saying, "Cursed before the LORD be the man who rises up and rebuilds this city, Jericho.

"At the cost of his firstborn

shall he lay its foundation,
and at the cost of his youngest son
shall he set up its gates."

Joshua 15:16

- ¹⁶ And Caleb said, "**Whoever strikes** Kiriathsepher and captures it, **to him will I give** Achsah my daughter as wife."
- ¹⁶ And Caleb said, "**He who attacks** Kiriathsepher and captures it, **I will give him** Achsah my daughter as wife."

Joshua 15:18

- ¹⁸ When she came to him, she urged him to ask her father for a field. And she **got off** her donkey, and Caleb said to her, "What do you want?"
- ¹⁸ When she came to him, she urged him to ask her father for a field. And she **dismounted from** her donkey, and Caleb said to her, "What do you want?"

Joshua 24:32

- ³² As for the bones of Joseph, which the people of Israel brought up from Egypt, they buried them at Shechem, in the piece of land that Jacob bought from the sons of Hamor the father of Shechem for a hundred pieces of money.¹ It became an inheritance of the descendants of Joseph.
- ³² As for the bones of Joseph, which the people of Israel brought up from Egypt, they buried them at Shechem, in the piece of land that Jacob bought from the sons of Hamor the father of Shechem for a hundred pieces of money.¹ It became an inheritance of the descendants of Joseph.

¹ Hebrew *for a hundred qesitah*; a unit of money of **unknown** value

¹ Hebrew *for a hundred qesitah*; a unit of money of **uncertain** value

Judges 1:12

- ¹² And Caleb said, "He who attacks Kiriathsepher and captures it, I will give him Achsah my daughter **for a** wife."
- ¹² And Caleb said, "He who attacks Kiriathsepher and captures it, I will give him Achsah my daughter **as** wife."

Judges 1:13

- ¹³ And Othniel the son of Kenaz, Caleb's younger brother, captured it. And he gave him Achsah his daughter **for a** wife.
- ¹³ And Othniel the son of Kenaz, Caleb's younger brother, captured it. And he gave him Achsah his daughter **as** wife.

Judges 1:15

- ¹⁵ She said to him, "Give me a blessing. Since you have **set me in** the land of the Negeb, give me also springs of water." And Caleb gave her the upper springs and the lower springs.
- ¹⁵ She said to him, "Give me a blessing. Since you have **given me** the land of the Negeb, give me also springs of water." And Caleb gave her the upper springs and the lower springs.

Judges 3:11

- ¹¹ So the land had rest forty years. Then Othniel the son of Kenaz died.
- ¹¹ So the land had rest **for** forty years. Then Othniel the son of Kenaz died.

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Judges 8:28

²⁸ So Midian was subdued before the people of Israel, and they raised their heads no more. And the land had rest forty years in the days of Gideon.

²⁸ So Midian was subdued before the people of Israel, and they raised their heads no more. And the land had rest **for** forty years in the days of Gideon.

1 Samuel 25:6

⁶ And thus you shall greet him: 'Peace be to you, and peace be to your house, and peace be to all that you have.

⁶ And thus you shall greet him: ¹ 'Peace be to you, and peace be to your house, and peace be to all that you have.

¹Or shall say to him who lives

1 Samuel 25:18

¹⁸ Then Abigail made haste and took two hundred loaves and two skins of wine and five sheep already prepared and five seahs¹ of parched grain and a hundred clusters of raisins and two hundred cakes of figs, and laid them on donkeys.

¹⁸ Then Abigail made haste and took two hundred loaves and two skins of wine and five sheep already prepared and five seahs¹ of parched grain and a hundred clusters of raisins and two hundred cakes of figs, and laid them on donkeys.

1 A seah was about **7** quarts or 7.3 liters

1 A seah was about **7.7** quarts or 7.3 liters

2 Samuel 7:12

¹² When your days are fulfilled and you lie down with your fathers, I will raise up your offspring after you, who shall come from your body, and I will establish his kingdom.

¹² When your days are fulfilled and you lie down with your fathers, I will raise up your offspring after you, who shall come from your body. ¹ and I will establish his kingdom.

¹ Hebrew *loins*

2 Samuel 7:22

²² Therefore you are great, O **LORD God**. For there is none like you, and there is no God besides you, according to all that we have heard with our ears.

²² Therefore you are great, O **Lord God**. For there is none like you, and there is no God besides you, according to all that we have heard with our ears.

2 Samuel 23:20

²⁰ And Benaiah the son of Jehoiada was a valiant man¹ of Kabzeel, a doer of great deeds. He struck down two ariels² of Moab. He also went down and struck down a lion in a pit on a day when snow had fallen.

²⁰ And Benaiah the son of Jehoiada was a valiant man¹ of Kabzeel, a doer of great deeds. He struck down two ariels² of Moab. He also went down and struck down a lion in a pit on a day when snow had fallen.

¹ Or the son of Ishhai

²The meaning of the word *ariel* is **unknown**

¹ Or the son of Ishhai

²The meaning of the word *ariel* is **uncertain**

1 Kings 7:8

⁸His own house where he was to dwell, in the other court back of the hall, was of like workmanship. Solomon also made a house like this hall for Pharaoh's daughter whom he had taken in marriage. ⁸His own house where he was to dwell, in the other court **at the** back of the hall, was of like workmanship. Solomon also made a house like this hall for Pharaoh's daughter whom he had taken in marriage.

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1 Kings 18:32

³² and with the stones he built an altar in the name of the LORD. And he made a trench about the altar, as great as would contain two seahs ¹ of seed.

³² and with the stones he built an altar in the name of the LORD. And he made a trench about the altar, as great as would contain two seahs ¹ of seed.

1 A seah was about 7 quarts or 7.3 liters

1 A seah was about **7.7** quarts or 7.3 liters

2 Kings 7:1

¹But Elisha said, "Hear the word of the LORD: thus says the LORD, Tomorrow about this time a seah¹ of fine flour shall be sold for a shekel,² and two seahs of barley for a shekel, at the gate of Samaria."

¹But Elisha said, "Hear the word of the LORD: thus says the LORD, Tomorrow about this time a seah¹ of fine flour shall be sold for a shekel,² and two seahs of barley for a shekel, at the gate of Samaria."

¹ A seah was about <u>7</u> quarts or 7.3 liters ² A shekel was about 2/5 ounce or 11 grams

¹ A *seah* was about **7.7** quarts or 7.3 liters ² A *shekel* was about 2/5 ounce or 11 grams

2 Kings 8:21

²¹ Then Joram¹ passed over to Zair with all his chariots and rose by night, and he and his chariot commanders struck the Edomites who had surrounded him, but his army fled home.

²¹ Then Joram¹ passed over to Zair with all his chariots and rose by night, and he and his chariot commanders struck the Edomites who had surrounded him, but his army fled home.

¹ Joram is an alternate spelling of Jehoram (son of Jehoshaphat) as in verse 16; also verses 23, 24

1 Joram (also verses 23, 24) is an alternate spelling of Jehoram (son of Jehoshaphat), mentioned in verses 16, 25, 29

2 Kings 19:15

¹⁵ And Hezekiah prayed before the LORD and said: "O LORD, the God of Israel, enthroned above the cherubim, you are the God, you alone, of all the kingdoms of the earth; you have made **heaven and earth**.

¹⁵And Hezekiah prayed before the LORD and said: "O LORD, the God of Israel, enthroned above the cherubim, you are the God, you alone, of all the kingdoms of the earth; you have made **the heavens and the earth**.

1 Chronicles 26:18

¹⁸ And for the colonnade¹ on the west there were four at the road and two at the colonnade.

¹⁸ And for the colonnade¹ on the west there were four at the road and two at the colonnade.

¹ Or *court*; Hebrew *parbar* (meaning **unknown**); twice in this verse

1 Or *court*; Hebrew *parbar* (meaning <u>uncertain</u>); twice in this verse

1 Chronicles 27:30–31

³⁰ Over the camels was Obil the Ishmaelite; and over the donkeys was Jehdeiah the Meronothite. Over the flocks was Jaziz the Hagrite. <u>31</u> All these were stewards of King David's property.

³⁰ Over the camels was Obil the Ishmaelite; and over the donkeys was Jehdeiah the Meronothite. <u>31</u> Over the flocks was Jaziz the Hagrite. All these were stewards of King David's property.

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2 Chronicles 4:3

³ Under it were figures of gourds, ¹ for ten cubits, compassing the sea all around. The gourds were in two rows, cast with it when it was cast.

³ Under it were figures of gourds,¹ for ten cubits, compassing the sea all around. The gourds were in two rows, cast with it when it was cast.

1 <u>Compare 1 Kings 7:24;</u> Hebrew *oxen*; twice in this verse

¹ Hebrew *oxen*; twice in this verse; **compare 1 Kings 7:24**

2 Chronicles 9:7

⁷Happy are your **wives**! Happy are these your servants, who continually stand before you and hear your wisdom!

⁷Happy are your **men!** Happy are these your servants, who continually stand before you and hear your wisdom!

¹ Septuagint (compare 1 Kings 10:8); Hebrew men

Ezra 7:8

⁸ And Ezra¹ came to Jerusalem in the fifth month, which was in the seventh year of the king.

⁸ And Ezra¹ came to Jerusalem in the fifth month, which was in the seventh year of the king.

¹ Aramaic he

¹ **Hebrew** he

Ezra 7:11

¹¹ This is a copy of the letter that King Artaxerxes gave to Ezra the priest, the scribe, a man learned in matters of the commandments of the LORD and his statutes for Israel:

¹¹ This is a copy of the letter that King Artaxerxes gave to Ezra the priest, the scribe, a man learned in matters of the commandments of the LORD and his statutes for Israel:¹

1 The text of Ezra 7:12–26 is in Aramaic

Nehemiah 10:31

³¹ And if the peoples of the land bring in goods or any grain on the Sabbath day to sell, we will not buy from them on the Sabbath or on a holy day. And we will **forego** the crops of the seventh year and the exaction of every debt.

³¹ And if the peoples of the land bring in goods or any grain on the Sabbath day to sell, we will not buy from them on the Sabbath or on a holy day. And we will **forgo** the crops of the seventh year and the exaction of every debt.

Job 7:4

When I lie down I say, 'When shall I arise?'

But the night is long,

When I lie down I say, 'When shall I arise?'

But the night is long, and I **toss and turn** till the dawn.

Job 9:4

- 4 He is wise in heart and mighty in strength
 - —who has hardened himself against him, and succeeded?—

and I am full of tossing till the dawn.

 He is wise in heart and mighty in strength—
 who has hardened himself against

him, and succeeded?—

Changed To (2025)

Job	40	:15

- 15 "Behold, Behemoth,1" which I made as I made you; he eats grass like an ox.
- ¹ A large animal, exact identity **unknown**

15 "Behold, Behemoth,¹ which I made as I made you; he eats grass like an ox.

¹ A large animal, exact identity **uncertain**

Job 41:1

- 1 "Can you draw out Leviathan¹ with a fishhook or press down his tongue with a cord?
- ⁷ A large sea animal, exact identity **unknown**

1 "Can you draw out Leviathan¹ with a fishhook or press down his tongue with a cord?

or press down mis tongue with a cora

Job 42:6

- therefore I despise myself, and repent¹ in dust and ashes."
- 1 Or and am comforted

6 therefore I despise myself, and repent in dust and ashes."

⁷ A large sea animal, exact identity **uncertain**

1 Or and am comforted **upon**

Job 42:11

"Then came to him all his brothers and sisters and all who had known him before, and ate bread with him in his house. And they showed him sympathy and comforted him for all the evil¹ that the LORD had brought upon him. And each of them gave him a piece of money² and a ring of gold.

- 1 Or disaster
- ²Hebrew *a gesitah*; a unit of money of **unknown** value

"Then came to him all his brothers and sisters and all who had known him before, and ate bread with him in his house. And they showed him sympathy and comforted him for all the evil¹ that the LORD had brought upon him. And each of them gave him a piece of money² and a ring of gold.

- 1 Or disaster
- ² Hebrew *a qesitah*; a unit of money of **uncertain** value

Psalms 11:1-3

- In the LORD I take refuge;how can you say to my soul,Flee like a bird to your mountain,
- ² for behold, the wicked bend the bow; they have fitted their arrow to the string to shoot in the dark at the upright in heart:
- if the foundations are destroyed, what can the righteous do?
 ⁿ
- In the LORD I take refuge; how can you say to my soul, Flee like a bird to your mountain,
- for behold, the wicked bend the bow; they have fitted their arrow to the string to shoot in the dark at the upright in heart;
- ³ if the foundations are destroyed, what can the righteous do?¹

Psalms 46:2

- ² Therefore we will not fear though the earth **gives** way,
 - though the mountains be moved into the heart of the sea.
- earth **give** way, though the mountains be moved into the heart of the sea,

² Therefore we will not fear though the

Psalms 49:18

- For though, while he lives, he counts himself blessed
 - __and though you get praise when you do well for yourself—
- For though, while he lives, he counts himself blessed—
 and though you get praise when you do well for yourself—

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Psalms 89:1

- I will sing of the steadfast love of the LORD, forever; with my mouth I will make known your faithfulness to all generations.
- I will sing of the steadfast love of the LORD forever; with my mouth I will make known your faithfulness to all generations.

Psalms 119:159

- Consider how I love your precepts! Give me life according to your stead-fast love.
- ¹⁵⁹ Consider how I love your precepts!
 Give me life, **O LORD**, according to your steadfast love.

Psalms 135:18

- Those who make them become like them, so do all who trust in them.
- Those who make them become like them; so do all who trust in them.

Your kingdom is an everlasting king-

Psalms 145:13

- Your kingdom is an everlasting kingdom, and your dominion endures throughout all generations.
- and your dominion endures throughout all generations.

dom.

- [The LORD is faithful in all his words and kind in all his works.]¹
- [The LORD is faithful in all his words and kind in all his works.1]

Isaiah 37:16

- ¹⁶ "O LORD of hosts, God of Israel, enthroned above the cherubim, you are the God, you alone, of all the kingdoms of the earth; you have made **heaven and earth**.
- ¹⁶ "O LORD of hosts, God of Israel, enthroned above the cherubim, you are the God, you alone, of all the kingdoms of the earth; you have made **the heavens and the earth**.

Isaiah 53:9

- 9 And they made his grave with the wicked and with a rich man in his death, although he had done no violence, and there was no deceit in his mouth.
- 9 And they made his grave with the wicked and with a rich man in his death, although he had done no violence, and there was no deceit in his mouth.

¹ Or because

Teremiah 2:18

- And now what do you gain by going to Egypt to drink the waters of the Nile? Or what do you gain by going to Assyria to drink the waters of the Euphrates?
- And now what do you gain by going to
 Egypt
 to drink the waters of the Nile?
 Or what do you gain by going to Assyria
 to drink the waters of the Euphrates?

¹ Hebrew the River

1 **Hebrew Shihor** 2 Hebrew the River

Jeremiah 24:7

⁷I will give them a heart to know that I am the LORD, and they shall be my people and I will be their God, for they shall return to me with their whole heart.

'I will give them a heart to know **me**, that I am the LORD, and they shall be my people and I will be their God, for they shall return to me with their whole heart.

Changed To (2025)

Lamentations 2:4

⁴ He has bent his bow like an enemy, with his right hand set like a foe; and he has killed all who were delightful in our eyes

in the tent of the daughter of Zion; he has poured out his fury like fire.

4 He has bent his bow like an enemy,
with his right hand set like a foe;
and he has killed all who were delightful
in our eyes;
in the text of the daughter of Zion

in the tent of the daughter of Zion, he has poured out his fury like fire.

Lamentations 3:14

¹⁴ I have become the laughingstock of all **peoples**,

the object of their taunts all day long.

¹⁴ I have become the laughingstock of all **my people**, ¹

the object of their taunts all day long.

¹ Some manuscripts *all peoples*

Lamentations 3:32

- For the Lord will not cast off forever.
- but, though he cause grief, he will have compassion according to the abundance of his steadfast love;
- For the Lord will not cast off forever.
- for, though he cause grief, he will have compassion according to the abundance of his steadfast love:

Lamentations 3:53

they flung me alive into the pit and cast stones on me;

they flung me alive into the pit and cast stones on me;

¹Or they end my life in the pit

Ezekiel 21:2

²"Son of man, set your face toward Jerusalem and preach against the sanctuaries.¹ Prophesy against the land of Israel

¹ Some Hebrew manuscripts, compare Septuagint, Syriac against their sanctuary

- ²"Son of man, set your face toward Jerusalem and preach against the sanctuaries.¹ Prophesy against the land of Israel
- ¹ Some Hebrew manuscripts; compare Septuagint; Syriac against their sanctuary

Ezekiel 23:24

²⁴ And they shall come against you from the north¹ with chariots and wagons and a host of peoples. They shall set themselves against you on every side with buckler, shield, and helmet; and I will commit the judgment to them, and they shall judge you according to their judgments.

¹ Septuagint; the meaning of the Hebrew word is **unknown**

²⁴ And they shall come against you from the north¹ with chariots and wagons and a host of peoples. They shall set themselves against you on every side with buckler, shield, and helmet; and I will commit the judgment to them, and they shall judge you according to their judgments.

¹ Septuagint; the meaning of the Hebrew word is **uncertain**

Changed To (2025)

Ezekiel 27:17

¹⁷Judah and the land of Israel traded with you; they exchanged for your merchandise wheat of Minnith, meal, ¹ honey, oil, and balm. ¹⁷Judah and the land of Israel traded with you; they exchanged for your merchandise wheat of Minnith, meal, ¹ honey, oil, and balm.

¹The meaning of the Hebrew word is **unknown**

¹ The meaning of the Hebrew word is **uncertain**

Ezekiel 33:30

³⁰ "As for you, son of man, your people who talk together about you by the walls and at the doors of the houses₂ say to one another, each to his brother, 'Come, and hear what the word is that comes from the LORD.'

³⁰ "As for you, son of man, your people who talk together about you by the walls and at the doors of the houses say to one another, each to his brother, 'Come, and hear what the word is that comes from the LORD.'

Ezekiel 34:29

²⁹ And I will provide for them **renowned plantations** so that they shall no more be consumed with hunger in the land, and no longer suffer the reproach of the nations.

²⁹ And I will provide for them **a renowned place for planting** so that they shall no more be consumed with hunger in the land, and no longer suffer the reproach of the nations.

Ezekiel 37:5

⁵ Thus says the Lord GoD to these bones: Behold, I will cause breath¹ to enter you, and you shall live.

⁵ Thus says the Lord GoD to these bones: Behold, I will cause breath¹ to enter you, and you shall live.

¹ Or *spirit*; also verses 6, 9, 10

¹ Or *spirit*; also verses 6, **8**, 9, 10

Ezekiel 41:1

¹Then he brought me to the nave and measured the jambs. On each side six cubits¹ was the breadth of the jambs.²

¹ Then he brought me to the nave and measured the jambs. On each side six cubits¹ was the breadth of the jambs.²

¹ A *cubit* was about 18 inches or 45 centimeters

¹ A *cubit* was about 18 inches or 45 centimeters; a *long cubit* (see 40:5) was about 21 inches or 53 centimeters

² Compare Septuagint; Hebrew tent

verse 16

²Compare Septuagint; Hebrew tent

Ezekiel 41:10

⁹ The thickness of the outer wall of the side chambers was five cubits. The free space between the side chambers of the temple and the <u>10</u> other chambers was a breadth of twenty cubits all around the temple on every side.

⁹The thickness of the outer wall of the side chambers was five cubits. The free space between the side chambers of the temple 10 and the other chambers was a breadth of twenty cubits all around the temple on every side.

Ezekiel 41:15

¹⁵Then he measured the length of the building facing the yard that was at the back and its galleries¹ on either side, a hundred cubits.

The inside of the nave and the vestibules of the court.

¹ The meaning of the Hebrew term is **unknown**; also

¹⁵Then he measured the length of the building facing the yard that was at the back and its galleries¹ on either side, a hundred cubits.

The inside of the nave and the vestibules of the court.

also ¹ The meaning of the Hebrew term is <u>uncertain</u>; also verse 16

Changed To (2025)

Ezekiel 41:25

- ²⁵ And on the doors of the nave were carved cherubim and palm trees, such as were carved on the walls. And there was a canopy¹ of wood in front of the vestibule outside.
- ²⁵ And on the doors of the nave were carved cherubim and palm trees, such as were carved on the walls. And there was a canopy¹ of wood in front of the vestibule outside.
- ¹ The meaning of the Hebrew word is **unknown**; also verse 26
- ¹ The meaning of the Hebrew word is **uncertain**; also verse 26

Ezekiel 42:2

- ²The length of the building whose door faced north was a hundred cubits, ¹ and the breadth fifty cubits.
- ²The length of the building whose door faced north was a hundred cubits, ¹ and the breadth fifty cubits.
- ¹ A *cubit* was about 18 inches or 45 centimeters
- ¹ A *cubit* was about 18 inches or 45 centimeters; a *long cubit* (see 40:5) was about 21 inches or 53 centimeters

Ezekiel 42:3

- ³ Facing the twenty cubits that belonged to the inner court, and facing the pavement that belonged to the outer court, was gallery¹ against gallery in three stories.
- ³ Facing the twenty cubits that belonged to the inner court, and facing the pavement that belonged to the outer court, was gallery¹ against gallery in three stories.
- ¹ The meaning of the Hebrew word is **unknown**; also verse 5
- ¹The meaning of the Hebrew word is **uncertain**; also verse 5

Ezekiel 45:1

- ¹"When you allot the land as an inheritance, you shall set apart for the LORD a portion of the land as a holy district, 25,000 cubits¹ long and 20,000² cubits broad. It shall be holy throughout its whole extent.
- ¹"When you allot the land as an inheritance, you shall set apart for the LORD a portion of the land as a holy district, 25,000 cubits¹ long and 20,000² cubits broad. It shall be holy throughout its whole extent.
- ¹ A *cubit* was about 18 inches or 45 centimeters
- 1 A *cubit* was about 18 inches or 45 centimeters; a *long cubit* (see 40:5) was about 21 inches or 53 centimeters

² Septuagint; Hebrew 10,000

² Septuagint; Hebrew 10,000

Ezekiel 46:22

- ²² in the four corners of the court were small¹ courts, forty cubits² long and thirty broad; the four were of the same size.
- ²² in the four corners of the court were small¹ courts, forty cubits² long and thirty broad; the four were of the same size.
- ¹ Septuagint, Syriac, Vulgate; the meaning of the Hebrew word is uncertain
- ² A *cubit* was about 18 inches or 45 centimeters
- ¹ Septuagint, Syriac, Vulgate; the meaning of the Hebrew word is uncertain
- ² A *cubit* was about 18 inches or 45 centimeters; a *long cubit* (see 40:5) was about 21 inches or 53 centimeters

Changed To (2025)

Ezekiel 47:3

³Going on eastward with a measuring line in his hand, the man measured a thousand cubits,¹ and then led me through the water, and it was ankle-deep.

¹ A *cubit* was about 18 inches or 45 centimeters

³Going on eastward with a measuring line in his hand, the man measured a thousand cubits,¹ and then led me through the water, and it was ankle-deep.

¹ A *cubit* was about 18 inches or 45 centimeters; a *long cubit* (see 40:5) was about 21 inches or 53 centimeters

Ezekiel 48:8

⁸ "Adjoining the territory of Judah, from the east side to the west, shall be the portion which you shall set apart, 25,000 cubits¹ in breadth, and in length equal to one of the tribal portions, from the east side to the west, with the sanctuary in the midst of it.

¹ A *cubit* was about 18 inches or 45 centimeters

⁸ "Adjoining the territory of Judah, from the east side to the west, shall be the portion which you shall set apart, 25,000 cubits¹ in breadth, and in length equal to one of the tribal portions, from the east side to the west, with the sanctuary in the midst of it.

1 A *cubit* was about 18 inches or 45 centimeters; a *long cubit* (see 40:5) was about 21 inches or 53 centimeters

Daniel 9:25

²⁵ Know therefore and understand that from the going out of the word to restore and build Jerusalem to the coming of an anointed one, a prince, there shall be seven weeks. **Then** for sixty-two weeks it shall be built again¹ with squares and moat, but in a troubled time.

²⁵ Know therefore and understand that from the going out of the word to restore and build Jerusalem to the coming of an anointed one, a prince, there shall be seven weeks. **And** for sixty-two weeks it shall be built again¹ with squares and moat, but in a troubled time.

Jonah 2:3

- For you cast me into the deep, into the heart of the seas, and the flood surrounded me; all your **waves** and your **billows** passed over me.
- ³ For you cast me into the deep, into the heart of the seas, and the flood surrounded me; all your **breakers** and your **waves** passed over me.

Jonah 2:5-6

⁵ The waters closed in over me to take my life;

the deep surrounded me; weeds were wrapped about my head

⁶ <u>at</u> the roots of the mountains.

I went down to the land

whose bars closed upon me forever; yet you brought up my life from the pit, O LORD my God.

- ⁵ The waters closed in over me to take my life;
 - the deep surrounded me; weeds were wrapped about my head.
- to the land whose bars closed upon me forever.

Yet you brought up my life from the pit, O LORD my God.

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Nahum 3:17

- Your princes are like grasshoppers, your scribes¹ like clouds of locusts settling on the fences in a day of cold— when the sun rises, they fly away; no one knows where they are.
- Your princes¹ are like grasshoppers, your scribes² like clouds of locusts settling on the fences in a day of cold— when the sun rises, they fly away; no one knows where they are.

1 Or marshals

shals

1 Or guards 2 Or marshals

⁵ And the angel answered and said to me, "These are going out to the four winds of heaven, after presenting themselves before the Lord of all the earth.

⁵ And the angel answered and said to me, "These are going out to the four winds of heaven, 1 after presenting themselves before the Lord of all the earth.

¹ Or These are the four winds of heaven going out

Malachi 1:12

Zechariah 6:5

¹² But you profane it when you say that the Lord's table is polluted, and its fruit, that is, its food may be despised.

¹² But you profane it when you say that the Lord's table is polluted, and its fruit, that is, its food, may be despised.

Matthew 9:29

²⁹ Then he touched their eyes, saying, "According to your faith **be it** done to you."

²⁹ Then he touched their eyes, saying, "According to your faith **let it be** done to you."

Matthew 10:29

²⁹ Are not two sparrows sold for a penny? And not one of them will fall to the ground apart from your Father.

²⁹ Are not two sparrows sold for a penny? And not one of them will fall to the ground apart from your Father.

1 Greek *assarion*, Roman copper coin (Latin *quadrans*) worth about 1/16 of a *denarius* (which was a day's wage for a laborer)

¹ Greek *assarion*, Roman copper coin worth about 1/16 of a *denarius* (which was a day's wage for a laborer)

Matthew 11:8

⁸ What then did you go out to see? A man¹ dressed in soft clothing? Behold, those who wear soft clothing are in kings' houses.

⁸ What then did you go out to see? A man¹ dressed in soft clothing? Behold, those who wear soft clothing are in kings' houses.

1 Or Why then did you go out? To see a man ...

1 Or Why then did you go out? To see a man

Matthew 13:55

⁵⁵ Is not this the carpenter's son? Is not his mother called Mary? And are not his brothers James and Joseph and Simon and Judas?

⁵⁵ Is not this the carpenter's son? Is not his mother called Mary? And are not his brothers James and Joseph and Simon and Judas?

¹ Or builder's

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Matthew 15:28

²⁸ Then Jesus answered her, "O woman, great is your faith! **Be it** done for you as you desire." And her daughter was healed instantly.¹

²⁸Then Jesus answered her, "O woman, great is your faith! **Let it be** done for you as you desire." And her daughter was healed instantly.¹

Matthew 18:22

²² Jesus said to him, "I do not say to you seven times, but seventy-seven times.

²² Jesus said to him, "I do not say to you seven times, but seventy-seven times. <u>1</u>

¹ Or seventy times seven

Matthew 21:30

³⁰ And he went to the other son and said the same. And he answered, 'I **go**, sir,' but did not go.

³⁰ And he went to the other son and said the same. And he answered, 'I **will**, sir,' but did not go.

Mark 6:3

³ Is not this the carpenter, the son of Mary and brother of James and Joses and Judas and Simon? And are not his sisters here with us?" And they took offense at him.

³ Is not this the carpenter, ¹ the son of Mary and brother of James and Joses and Judas and Simon? And are not his sisters here with us?" And they took offense at him.

¹ Or builder

Mark 9:41

⁴¹ For truly, I say to you, whoever gives you a cup of water to drink because you belong to Christ will by no means lose his reward.

⁴¹ For truly, I say to you, whoever gives you a cup of water to drink because 1 you belong to Christ will by no means lose his reward.

1 Greek in name that

Mark 16:9

⁹ [[Now when he rose early on the first day of the week, he appeared first to Mary Magdalene, from whom he had cast out seven demons.

[[9] Now when he rose early on the first day of the week, he appeared first to Mary Magdalene, from whom he had cast out seven demons.

Luke 12:27

²⁷Consider the lilies, how they grow: they neither toil nor spin, ¹/₂ yet I tell you, even Solomon in all his glory was not arrayed like one of these.

²⁷ Consider the lilies, how they grow: they neither toil nor spin, yet I tell you, even Solomon in all his glory was not arrayed like one of these.

¹ Some manuscripts Consider the lilies; they neither spin nor weave

John 1:18

¹⁸ No one has ever seen God; **the only God**, ¹ who is at the Father's side, ² he has made him known.

¹⁸ No one has ever seen God; God the only Son, who is at the Father's side, he has made him known.

¹ Or <u>the only One, who is God</u>; some manuscripts <u>the</u> only Son

² Greek in the bosom of the Father

1 Or **seen God; the only God who**; some manuscripts **seen God; the only Son, who** (see verse 14)
2 Greek in the bosom of the Father

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John 7:53

⁵³ [[They went each to his own house, ¹but Jesus went to the Mount of Olives.

[[53 They went each to his own house, 1 but Jesus went to the Mount of Olives.

John 9:22-23

²²(His parents said these things because they feared the Jews, for the Jews had already agreed that if anyone should confess Jesus¹ to be Christ, he was to be put out of the synagogue.) 23 Therefore his parents said, "He is of age; ask him."

²⁴ So for the second time they called the man who had been blind and said to him. "Give glory to God. We know that this man is a sinner."

²²(His parents said these things because they feared the Jews, for the Jews had already agreed that if anyone should confess Jesus¹ to be Christ, he was to be put out of the synagogue. 23 Therefore his parents said, "He is of age; ask him.")

²⁴ So for the second time they called the man who had been blind and said to him. "Give glory to God. We know that this man is a sinner."

John 15:6

⁶ If anyone does not abide in me he is thrown away like a branch and withers; and the branches are gathered, thrown into the fire, and burned.

⁶ If anyone does not abide in me, he is thrown away like a branch and withers; and the branches are gathered, thrown into the fire, and burned.

Acts 13:39

³⁹ and by him everyone who believes is freed¹ from everything from which you could not be freed by the law of Moses.

1 **Greek** *justified*; twice in this verse

³⁹ and by him everyone who believes is freed¹ from everything from which you could not be freed by the law of Moses.

1 **Or** *justified*; twice in this verse

Romans 15:10

10 And again it is said,

"Rejoice, O Gentiles, with his people."

10 And again it says,

"Rejoice, O Gentiles, with his people."

1 Corinthians 9:12

¹² If others share this rightful claim on you, do not we even more?

Nevertheless, we have not made use of this right, but we endure anything rather than put an obstacle in the way of the gospel of Christ. 13 Do you not know that those who are employed in the temple service get their food from the temple, and those who serve at the altar share in the sacrificial offerings?

¹² If others share this rightful claim on you, do not we even more? Nevertheless, we have not made use of this right, but we endure anything rather than put an obstacle in the way of the gospel of Christ.

¹³ Do you not know that those who are employed in the temple service get their food from the temple, and those who serve at the altar share in the sacrificial offerings?

¹⁵Now I urge you, brothers¹—you know that

the household² of Stephanas were the first

converts3 in Achaia, and that they have devoted

themselves to the service of the saints—

1 Corinthians 16:15

¹⁵ Now I urge you, brothers¹—you know that the household² of Stephanas were the first converts in Achaia, and that they have devoted

themselves to the service of the saints—

1 Or brothers and sisters; also verse 20

² Greek house

³ Greek the firstfruits

¹ Or brothers and sisters; also verse 20 ² Greek house

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2 Corinthians 4:10

¹⁰ always carrying in the body the death of Jesus, so that the life of Jesus **may also** be manifested in our bodies.

¹⁰ always carrying in the body the death of Jesus, so that the life of Jesus **also may** be manifested in our bodies.

2 Corinthians 5:5

⁵He who has prepared us for this very thing is God, who has given us the Spirit as a guarantee.

⁵He who has prepared us for this very thing is God, who has given us the Spirit as a guarantee.¹

¹ Or down payment

Ephesians 1:9-10

⁹making known¹ to us the mystery of his will, according to his purpose, which he set forth in Christ ¹⁰ as a plan for the fullness of time, to unite all things in **him**, things in heaven and things on earth.

⁹making known¹ to us the mystery of his will, according to his purpose, which he set forth in Christ² ¹⁰ as a plan for the fullness of time, to unite all things in **Christ**, things in heaven and things on earth **in him**.

¹ Or he lavished upon us in all wisdom and insight, making known...

1 Or he lavished upon us in all wisdom and insight, making known

² Greek him

Ephesians 2:2

² in which you once walked, following the course of this world, following the prince of the power of the air, the spirit that is now at work in the sons of disobedience—

² in which you once walked, following the course of this world, following the prince of the power of the air, the spirit that is now at work in the sons of disobedience—

1 Or age

Ephesians 2:3

³ among whom we all once lived in the passions of our flesh, carrying out the desires of the **body**¹ and the mind, and were by nature children of wrath, like the rest of mankind.²

³ among whom we all once lived in the passions of our flesh, carrying out the desires of the **flesh** and the mind, and were by nature children of wrath, like the rest of mankind.¹

¹ Greek flesh

² Greek like the rest

1 Greek like the rest

Philippians 4:11

"Not that I am speaking of being in need, for I have learned in whatever situation I am to be content.

"Not that I am speaking of being in need, for I have learned, in whatever situation I am, to be content.

1 Timothy 5:23

²³(No longer drink only water, but use a little wine for the sake of your stomach and your frequent ailments.)

²³ No longer drink only water, but use a little wine for the sake of your stomach and your frequent ailments.

2 Timothy 4:5

As for you, always be sober-minded, endure suffering, do the work of an evangelist, fulfill your ministry.

⁵ **But as** for you, always be sober-minded, endure suffering, do the work of an evangelist, fulfill your ministry.

Changed To (2025)

1 Peter 2:18

¹⁸ Servants, be subject to your masters with all respect, not only to the good and gentle but also to the unjust.

¹⁸ Servants, be subject to your masters with all respect, not only to the good and gentle but also to the unjust.¹

¹ Or crooked

1 John 1:1

¹That which was from the beginning, which we have heard, which we have seen with our eyes, which we looked upon and have touched with our hands, concerning the word of life—

¹That which was from the beginning, which we have heard, which we have seen with our eyes, which we looked upon and have touched with our hands, concerning the word¹ of life—

¹ Or Word

Revelation 3:17

¹⁷ For you say, I am rich, I have prospered, and I need nothing, not realizing that you are wretched, pitiable, poor, blind, and naked.

¹⁷ For you say, <u>"I</u> am rich, I have prospered, and I need nothing," not realizing that you are wretched, pitiable, poor, blind, and naked.

Revelation 13:8

⁸ and all who dwell on earth will worship it, everyone whose name has not been written **before** the foundation of the world in the book of life of the Lamb who was slain.

*and all who dwell on earth will worship it, everyone whose name has not been written **from** the foundation of the world in the book of life of the Lamb who was slain.